

### 3-Mark Questions (Short Answer Type)

(Answer in about 60–80 words)

1. **What do you understand by the term 'Principate'? How was it different from a monarchy?**
  2. **Give any three features of the Roman army that helped in maintaining the vast empire.**
  3. **Mention three main sources that historians use to reconstruct the history of the Roman Empire.**
  4. **State three key characteristics of Roman urbanization.**
  5. **How did the Roman Empire integrate its provinces politically and administratively?**
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### 8-Mark Questions ( Long Answer Type)

1. **Explain the administrative system introduced by Emperor Augustus. How did it help in the efficient governance of the Roman Empire?**
  2. **Describe the expansion and unification of the Roman Empire across Europe, Asia, and Africa. What were its key achievements?**
  3. **Discuss the role of the Roman army in the consolidation and protection of the empire.**
  4. **Examine the economic structure of the Roman Empire. What role did agriculture, trade, and slavery play in the economy?**
  5. **Analyze the reasons for the decline of the Roman Empire. How did internal weaknesses and external invasions contribute to its fall?**
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