

DELHI PUBLIC SCHOOL, JAMMU
QUESTION BANK
SESSION (2019-20)

CLASS :- VIII

SUBJECT: CIVICS

CHAPTER 5:- THE INDIAN JUDICIARY

Section-A

VERY SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS

Q.1 Match the following :

Column A	Column B
A) Litigation	Supreme Court
B) Highest Court in the City	Court Cases
C) People's Court	1980
D) PIL	Lok Adalat

Q.2 Study the picture and answer the questions that follows:



a) Identify the picture of this structure.

b) Who heads this structure?

Q.3 Fill up with the correct option :

a) The Supreme Court advises _____ on the Constitutional issues.

b) _____ are responsible for collecting Land Revenue.

OR

c) Lok Adalats are also known as _____.

Q.4 What are the Criminal cases?

Or

What is Supervisory Jurisdiction?

Q.5 Who chairs the Lok Adalat?

Q.6 Define the terms :

Writ-

Collector

Section-B

SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS

Q.7 How did the framers of the Constitution ensure the independence of the judiciary?

Q.8 Why did People's Union of Civil Liberties (PUCL) file a PIL?

OR

Q.9 State the difference between civil and criminal cases.

Q.10 Read the extract and answer the questions that follow :

Ideally, all the citizens of the country can approach the court for redressal of his or her grievances. In case of violation of Fundamental Rights, citizens of the country can seek justice from the court. However, in reality the situation is different. Majority of the population is extremely poor, leads a hand to mouth existence and most importantly is uneducated. They neither have means nor time to get involved in lengthy legal proceedings. Lack of education further adds to their misery.

- a) What can citizens do to seek justice?
- b) Why poor cannot get justice in time?
- c) Is education important to get justice?

Section-C

LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS

Q.11 Why is the power of judicial review important?

OR

Q.12 Why do you think an independent judiciary is vital for safeguarding individual liberty and freedom? Explain.

Q.13 Read the extract and answer the question that follow

There are two types of cases – civil and criminal. Civil cases usually involve conflict between people or institutions on issues such as breach of contract, property dispute, dispute between property and tenant, divorce and even minor accidents. In such cases, the aggrieved party files a case in the court and the decision involves granting of certain respite to the victorious party.

- a) How many types of cases are there?
- b) What are civil cases?
- c) Where does the aggrieved party files a case